

like talking over the hill; we take the same path for the purpose of  
to make our appearance in the court, to make our appearance in the court  
of the emperor, which was the chief object of our mission. The  
Commodore arrived at the palace at 10 o'clock, and we were  
received by the chief officers, who were waiting for us. The  
Commodore was very kind and polite, and we were  
shown to the quarters which had been prepared for us. The  
quarters were very comfortable, and we were  
very well taken care of. The Commodore was  
very kind and polite, and we were very well  
taken care of. The Commodore was very kind  
and polite, and we were very well taken care  
of.

After the reception, the Commodore having passed, the  
officers, who were waiting for us, in front of the main  
entrance, and we were shown to the quarters which  
had been prepared for us. The quarters were  
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Had our two official guides now left us I should have been in a very sore di-  
lemma. As they went on notwithstanding straightway toward the palace I  
thought it best to take no notice of what had been suggested, & went on my  
way. I was really glad on coming in sight of the palace door to find it was open.  
The marines going up quite in front of it some trifles suggesting they would en-  
ter requested me to say, it was sufficient honors thus far, & that neither the  
officers led her marines further. They were immediately given to understand  
that they had never been any intention of taking the troops within the palace,  
& that they had been placed here to have a level ground when to be  
driven up in file. It was now sent in by a Chinese servant a  
little bundle of visiting cards, bearing, I suppose, the names of the  
officers present on the occasion. I got in the mean time sight of John  
Mearns & told him to tell the Regent - who I observed went  
about like a lost sheep - to be in waiting at the innermost  
door or hall to pass before entering the reception hall. Now the  
Commodore dismounted, arms were presented while he passed the  
main entrance, & entered the palace yard, a miserably small concern,  
indeed, terminating in a flight of stairs at the right hand,  
which on scaled passing again a door; turned then to the left,  
& entered a very small yard, from which a few steps took us into  
a pretty spacious yard, he paved way which took us to a  
central building, up to resting on a terrace, to which three  
separate flights lead. Several figures would have us ascend  
the left flight, but I refused, bending my way toward the  
main flight in the middle, passing through a door inscribed 奉  
神 拜, fang-shin-mun, the god receiving door (intended,  
no doubt, as a platform of flattery for the Emissary who represents the  
Empress, on occasion of his visiting the palace.) But, to my  
surprise, after having emerged from the vaulted door,  
my way, I found the door of the great hall opposite me quite  
barred up. I had thus to cross the yard out of the pavement  
to get over to the left small hall at the left, where some  
pretty maid arms were assembled. For myself I had no  
doubt but the real reception hall was the middle one, but



place of the Commodore's return in about 10-15 days, for he was to leave this for some time. - Nothing can be imagined more wretched than the tea, & the very cups out of which it was taken, & the cakes spread on this occasion, which were actually raw dough & quite uneatable, except a few of another sort which had been brought in later. - There were not even tatans (chick-stuffed mats) but only simple, & that very common mats spread in the meeting-hall, & a piece of silk was temporarily barricaded up with some old doors nailed as a screen so as to leave open the upper part, the walls with exception of a few & few between scratches intended for birds & dragons showing throughout a dirty white yellowish ground. I was really glad when the proposal on the side of the mandarins was made to adjourn into another hall outside the palace, & some apartments were awaiting us. Busy all along having scarcely taken a bit of breakfast, after a hard walk to the place, and the anxieties before & during the meeting, I really felt exhausted & needed some food. The Commodore was soon persuaded to accede to this invitation. The escort, under the sound of music, moved back in the same order as it came, and it was really amusing, ~~to see~~ when I had told Ichivazichi to have the mandarins in waiting before we arrived at the place of the entertainment, to see them run & hop & toil themselves out of breath, at a rate, I am sure, which they never walked at. This they had outrun the whole phalanx, & then keeping up at double march strides till they were nearly out of sight, & discovered only when we arrived at the mouth of the street, & then they wished us to halt. I thought first the entertainment would take place at the palace of the Prince, & then Ichivazichi had told me it would take place, but I saw now this was not the case, & it came off in the office of the Regent. There were at least 8-10 tables nicely set out with a variety of good-looking cold dishes, & the only thing I at first regretted was that here likewise the interpreters had to stand on foot between the parties seated at their tables, and scarcely capable of taking a bit in with propriety. By & by one chair was brought, which, of course, I offered to Dr. Williams. He soon befriended himself with the Commodore's table. But I had then no ample reward for my yielding & patience. The Regent, becoming aware of my awkward position

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 full proof how little importance they less attach to that foreign  
 world suppose them to be more punctilious in. I actually sat at the highest  
 seat in the Hall, & at the head of the table where the Regent & the three  
 dining Rooms sat, being served by them in Towns, & thus enabled to break  
 my fast, & revive my sinking body. Ichisarichi encouraged me  
 to partake lustily in what I pleased, & several Te-fuo congratulated  
 me on the peaceable & friendly manner in which the palace mee-  
 ting went off. In fact they appeared surprised, & so myself was, at  
 the total absence of any relevant communication made to the man-  
 darins. In the Dining Hall, of course, if possible, still less of a similar  
 consequence was doing. The answer (post forma) from the Queen Dow-  
 ager to the message of the Commodore arrived, namely, that he was  
 tolerably well, though seriously ill, & that in Cochoo they were un-  
 accustomed to call in foreign physicians nor took foreign medi-  
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 hope, that henceforth Cochooans & Americans would live to-  
 gether as friendly as they sat together at this meal. Once  
 our American friend inquiring as to the mode of preparation of a  
 certain dish, the Great State Officers, the Regent & three dining  
 Rooms having consulted among themselves & unable to agree,  
 whether the eggs or sals be put in first, the important theme  
 had to be brought before a work of established repute, &  
 notwithstanding the Commodore desired the whole affair to be dropped,  
 matters touching the stomach were with our mandarin of such  
 diplomatic consequence as not to yield, till they had arrived  
 at sound & perfect knowledge in the matter, then I had to re-  
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 Regent's face looks, his brains are retentive, particularly  
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I had a talk with him about our public trusts, he suddenly rose exclaiming: a tumbler (sakazuchi) for 'merikeny (america)! I had abruptly to do the same jumping up from my seat & exclaiming: a Toast for America! The whole assembly at once immediately rose & cheerfully responded to the friendly proposal. - Repeated were the expressions of our friends both concerning the singleness of the banquet, & its unpropor- tioned duration; but the President & Co. intimated that though the guests were brought, the whole number of dishes must be brought up before them, if for nothing else but passing review & being im- mediately taken off, even that would suffice. Several soups (all dish dishes consist of the same liquid poured over a variety of meats) were thus dished up & immediately withdrawn, if much they were nipped at & nothing more. The Commodore then proposed the health of the Emperor & mandarins which was drunk, & the thimble tumbler turned upside down, after which the feast was declared terminated & finished, & we withdrew. On our home way several of the Chi- nese asked me what I thought of the tone of the meeting, & of course I could not say otherwise but it was most friendly & favorable. Again they asked, whether now they would open trade with foreigners? I said, far from this indeed. And I am persuaded as long as our mandarins are not compelled to fast instead of banqueting, no count to any change of policy is to be expected from them. Some also expressed surprise at the total absence of crowds to gazing at the foreign peo- ple, & I used the circumstance at once to demonstrate to our friends, how little there is to be hoped from a friendly meal with- in doors on friendliness out of doors. I did not, however, incline to bring forward just at present various & perplexities which my long dismal experience among Japanese teaches me to be true, & more so, as there were some, who had no doubt of success, & that the Commodore abstained from signing the Commercial Treaty, solely, from a sense of delicacy for me, when coming out from the mandarins' suite at which I saw

invited me to a dinner on the bank of the river, to which I had been invited from the Commodore's suite. I had a talk with him about our public trusts, he suddenly rose exclaiming: a tumbler (sakazuchi) for 'merikeny (america)! I had abruptly to do the same jumping up from my seat & exclaiming: a Toast for America! The whole assembly at once immediately rose & cheerfully responded to the friendly proposal. - Repeated were the expressions of our friends both concerning the singleness of the banquet, & its unpropor- tioned duration; but the President & Co. intimated that though the guests were brought, the whole number of dishes must be brought up before them, if for nothing else but passing review & being im- mediately taken off, even that would suffice. Several soups (all dish dishes consist of the same liquid poured over a variety of meats) were thus dished up & immediately withdrawn, if much they were nipped at & nothing more. The Commodore then proposed the health of the Emperor & mandarins which was drunk, & the thimble tumbler turned upside down, after which the feast was declared terminated & finished, & we withdrew. On our home way several of the Chi- nese asked me what I thought of the tone of the meeting, & of course I could not say otherwise but it was most friendly & favorable. Again they asked, whether now they would open trade with foreigners? I said, far from this indeed. And I am persuaded as long as our mandarins are not compelled to fast instead of banqueting, no count to any change of policy is to be expected from them. Some also expressed surprise at the total absence of crowds to gazing at the foreign peo- ple, & I used the circumstance at once to demonstrate to our friends, how little there is to be hoped from a friendly meal with- in doors on friendliness out of doors. I did not, however, incline to bring forward just at present various & perplexities which my long dismal experience among Japanese teaches me to be true, & more so, as there were some, who had no doubt of success, & that the Commodore abstained from signing the Commercial Treaty, solely, from a sense of delicacy for me, when coming out from the mandarins' suite at which I saw

When coming out from the main street we found a man  
of business, who had a dog  
of which I had obtained from Captain  
of which, he was in the same house, who had a dog  
very few general reference among Japanese trades men &  
my having been at present anxious to purchase  
to give for my friend's sake a few more, indeed  
from our acquaintance out of town. I did not know, indeed  
friends, and that this is the best form of business  
to be done, and once to be done at once to be done to be  
made, I was the circumstance of which I do not, when  
the total absence of cause to fear of the foreign  
some also appearing on the other side of the street  
in the way of conducting, so as to be independent of  
our friends, and our own maintenance, and our independence  
of food, for the time, I was, for the time, indeed, and  
to be done, and to be done, indeed, and to be done,  
to be done, and to be done, indeed, and to be done,  
to be done, and to be done, indeed, and to be done,  
to be done, and to be done, indeed, and to be done,  
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four saddle horses in waiting, & afterwards found  
Keinle had rode two of them. In Funai, behind a lady  
of wild times, on a soft mossy level, whilst some  
my acquaintance had withdrawn to repose from the  
my poor servant boy, who had tasted no food since  
richly fed by our friends, & a kind of toast was  
humble self, as the world's pioneer in Japan, which  
vinced me our American brethren are pleased in  
humble efforts for their comfort since they gladden  
us by their presence.

7. The date of this day we had heard, & partly  
frankly work. The Commodore had strictly ordered  
the papers to settle their accounts, but there was  
none of the purveyors to be got, although they had  
been repeated by our side. The one who, after hours  
of writing arrived, brought his accounts with him in  
such confused state, that himself confessed he could  
not make them out. There was also an order of the  
Commodore for 200 boards, which rather startled the  
purveyors - as they had the faint hints of a  
hospital which the Commodore wanted to erect, &  
thought the board was <sup>to give</sup> for that purpose - &  
I could yield the less in the matter as the order  
had gone off written by me, as wanting for the  
Commodore, and I was sure, if such orders were  
not obeyed to all they would be drawn away.  
The purveyors left at 12 in the afternoon just  
as was as they arrived at 9 in the morning, and  
when they came back between three - four p.m.  
I had again waited in vain for two hours  
I proposed we should all resort to the Mayor's  
office & then speak hard as the matter would  
never end. We did so. Lin-te-fu was  
delegated by the Mayor to receive us, & after  
complaints made, we were told our boards  
should immediately come off, & the purveyor  
immediately came with his accounts. We had  
known to wait till 9 o'clock in the evening  
before 99 boards had been brought together,  
& had again to adjourn the accounts. It was  
also clear that what boards we got, we got  
in consequence of strong language.







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[The text on this page is extremely faint and largely illegible, appearing to be a handwritten account or report.]

make out. we acquainted several officers just at our house with our  
grievance, & they said, they were sure there was some mistake about  
the matter, & that I needed only mention it to the Commodore & our  
matters righted. To increase the irritation we already felt con-  
siding our own, there came back from the Inspectors Provision  
Bill, not paid for amounting to \$10, besides that amounting  
to \$6. in the hands of the purveyors, for which, of course, myself  
was to be responsible. - Not long after Ichisawaki arrived, all  
in haste, knowing that the Commodore was to leave this to-morrow  
morning, to get some further explanations on a despatch they had re-  
ceived from the Commodore, the chief points in which, as far as I  
can remember, were, the Commodore's yielding in regard to beef, for  
which, in case they could spare many, the Squadron would put  
up with pork; the second article gave assurance that all Americans  
an well behaved towards the other sex, from which I could easily  
infer that our foolish mandarin must have advanced some of  
his usual pleas against trade on the score that the soldiers on  
his markets are women; there was also a final which mostly  
intended the honors of the despatch, as mentioning the Commo-  
dore going to Japan to conclude a treaty, & which was worded  
so as to make it plain the Commodore considered this part of  
parcel of Japan, & spoke of both interchangedly. After having  
given illustrations & explanations then the honors were it, I  
was asked, whether I thought the Commodore expected them to answer  
on this despatch. I said: I knew nothing of this despatch before  
they had showed it me, & of consequence knew nothing of the Com-  
modore's further wishes or expectations. I really intended thereby  
to free myself entirely from the confidence the nature and  
honors agreed to repose in me, sure that I never could  
see with them, & once more finding it the safer part to be  
free of all diplomacies, he was so; as it was now evident  
the Commodore did not tell me much of his affairs even with

10 a point upon which I totally differed, first because we have plenty of  
beef on the island & much more at Rumi-mu, and secondly that while insisting  
on having beef we may be run dry by us to accept of pigs, but once  
satisfying beef on this plan they'll soon find themselves in a fix.