

琉球大学学術リポジトリ

沖縄関係 日米沖縄返還協定/VOA存続問題

メタデータ	言語: 出版者: 公開日: 2019-02-07 キーワード (Ja): キーワード (En): 作成者: - メールアドレス: 所属:
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/20.500.12000/43649

5. 参考資料

(VOAの組織と業務内容)



V.O.A.の組織、業務内容等。

V.O.A.の組織および法的根拠

V.O.A.は一九四八年の米国公報教育交流法 (The

United States Information and Education Exchange Act of 1948: 62 Stat. 6) に基づき、海外公報活動と

行はらるゝ一九五三年の再編成計画 (Reorganization Plan No. 8 of 1953) 及び一九五三年八月一日付大統領

命令一〇四七七による設立された米国外公報庁 (U.S.I.A.) の海外放送を担当する部門

外務省

(Broadcasting Service) である。

V.O.A.の活動および法的根拠

V.O.A.の活動に関する法的根拠は正例記一九四八

(22 U.S.C. 1462)

年の米国公報文化教育交流法は、國務長官は合衆国等に関する情報の作成及び公海外公報を新

聞、出版、ラジオ、映画、その他の情報メディアによつて行なう権限をよえであり、~~その~~権限は前

記再編成計画 (Reorganization Plan No. 8 of 1953) による U.S.I.A. の長に

外務省

移行されているが、VOAをはじめ海外広
報活動の政策、内容等に關しは、再編成計
画（ヤクニニ）に基づき、國務長官が
決定するものとあり、USIAはVOA
のオペレーティングを担うことになる。
従ってVOAの活動に關しは、USISの長は
大統領ではなく國務長官の権限のもとにお
かれる。

三、活動概況

VOAは全世界を対象に米國の出来事、政策に
關するニュース、時事問題の解説、米國人の生活
様式の紹介等を行っている。
三曲（國語）の短中波（海外）
四曲（四）により週九三三時内放送している。
（出所、World Almanac）
このうち四〇％は共産圏諸國向けである。

海
 美国外展报厅 (出所= 美国政府便覽)

UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY¹

1750 Pennsylvania Avenue NW., Washington, D.C. 20547. Phone, 655-4000

- Director FRANK SHAKESPEARE.
- Deputy Director HENRY LOOMIS.
- Assistant to the Director and Deputy Director JOHN R. O'BRIEN.
- Deputy Director (Policy and Plans) WILLIAM H. WEATHERSBY.
- Associate Director (Policy and Plans) BARBARA M. WHITE.
- Associate Director, USIA (Research and Assessment) WILLIAM E. STRASBURG.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Administration) BEN POSNER.
- General Counsel CHARLES D. ABLARD.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Personnel and Training) LIONEL S. MOSLEY.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Security) PAUL J. McNICHOL.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Public Information) EUGENE ROSENFELD.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Broadcasting) KENNETH R. GIDDENS.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Information Centers) HENRY A. DUNLAP.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Motion Pictures and Television) BRUCE HERSCHENSOHN.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Press and Publications) R. KENNETH TOWER.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Africa) WILLIAM E. HUTCHINSON.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Europe) ALBERT HEMSING.
- Assistant Director, USIA (East Asia and Pacific) JOHN E. REINHARDT.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Latin America) ROBERT C. AMERSON.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Near East and South Asia) DAVID NALLE.
- Assistant Director, USIA (Soviet Union and Eastern Europe) KEMPTON B. JENKINS.

[For regulations codified under this heading, see Code of Federal Regulations, Title 22, Chapter V; Title 41, Chapter 19]

CREATION AND AUTHORITY.—The United States Information Agency was established by Reorganization Plan 8 of 1953, effective August 1, 1953, and Executive Order 10477 of August 1, 1953, to carry out international information activities as authorized by the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948, as amended (62 Stat. 6; 22 U.S.C. 1431). The international educational and cultural activities of the Agency are authorized by the United States Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961 (75 Stat. 527, as amended; 22 U.S.C. 2451), implemented by Executive Order 11034 of June 25, 1962.

The foregoing basic statutes and implementing Executive orders provide the legislative base for the wide

range of the Agency's overseas information, educational, and cultural programs. Additional authorities have been granted the Agency by Executive order and by new legislation.

PURPOSE.—The purpose of the United States Information Agency is to help achieve U.S. foreign policy objectives by influencing public attitudes in other nations, and advising the President, his representatives abroad, and the various departments and agencies on the implications of foreign opinion for present and contemplated U.S. policies, programs, and official statements. While the Director of the United States Information Agency takes the initiative in offering counsel, the various departments and agencies seek such counsel when considering policies and programs which

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may substantially affect or be affected by foreign opinion.

ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONS.—The Agency's mission is accomplished by use of the various techniques of communication—personal contact, radio broadcasting, libraries, book publication and distribution, press, motion pictures, television, exhibits, English-language instruction, and others.

Policy guidance and program appraisal is provided by the Office of Policy and Plans and the Office of Research and Assessment.

The Assistant Directors of the Agency for the six geographic areas serve as principal advisers on all programs in or directed to countries in these areas. They are responsible for the direction, coordination, and management of information programs for the countries of their geographic areas.

The four media services—Broadcasting (The Voice of America), the Information Center Service, Motion Picture and Television, and Press and Publications—provide media products to USIS posts abroad that will help advance United States foreign policies generally and specifically in each area.

The staff offices that support the functions described above are the Offices of: Administration, Personnel and

Training, Security, and the General Counsel. The Office of Public Information is responsible for the Agency's domestic media relations and contacts with the public.

Agency offices abroad, known as the United States Information Service (USIS), under the supervision of the Chiefs of Mission, conduct public information, public relations, and cultural activities—i.e., those activities intended to inform or influence foreign public opinion—for agencies of the U.S. Government except for Commands of the Department of Defense. Each USIS office is headed by a Public Affairs Officer who is a member of the "country team" under the Chief of the United States Diplomatic Mission. The structure of the U.S. Information Agency is shown on the organization chart on page 640.

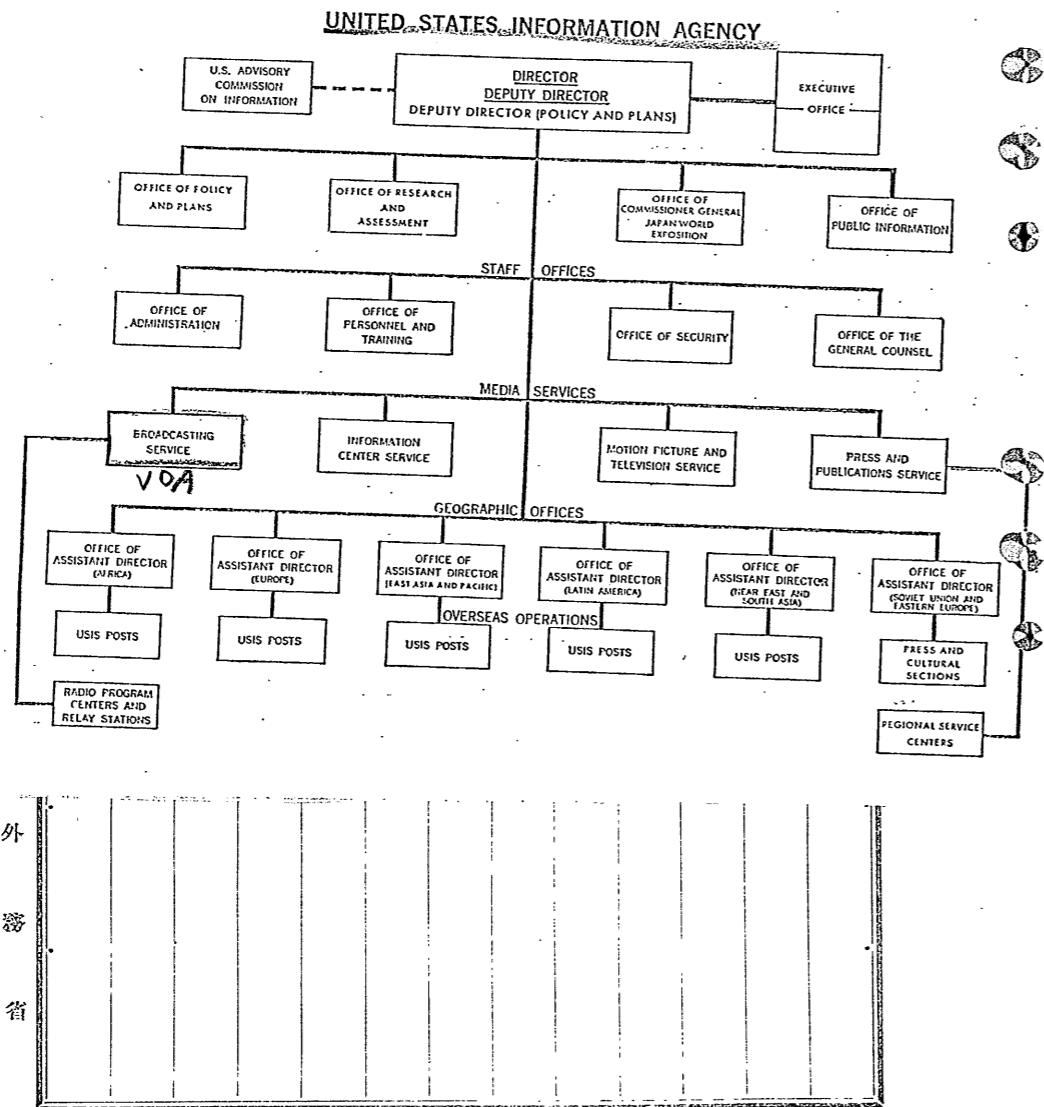
For further information, contact the Office of Public Information, 1750 Pennsylvania Avenue NW., Washington, D.C. 20547. Phone, 632-4963.

Approved.

FRANK SHAKESPEARE,
 Director.

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1948年米國公報教育交流法(22 U.S.C. 1431)

SUBCHAPTER I.—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1431. Congressional declaration of objectives.
The Congress declares that the objectives of this chapter are to enable the Government of the United States to promote a better understanding of the United States in other countries, and to increase mutual understanding between the people of the United States and the people of other countries. Among the means to be used in achieving these objectives are—

- (1) an information service to disseminate abroad information about the United States, its people, and policies promulgated by the Congress, the President, the Secretary of State and other responsible officials of Government having to do with matters affecting foreign affairs;
 - (2) an educational exchange service to cooperate with other nations in—
 - (a) the interchange of persons, knowledge, and skills;
 - (b) the rendering of technical and other services;
 - (c) the interchange of developments in the field of education, the arts, and sciences.
- (Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title I, § 2, 62 Stat. 6.)

SHORT TITLE
Congress in enacting this chapter, provided by section 1 of act Jan. 27, 1948, that it should be popularly known as the "United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948."

TERMINATION OF CHAPTER
Section 1006 of act Jan. 27, 1948, provided: "The authority granted under this Act [this chapter] shall terminate whenever such termination is directed by concurrent resolution of the two Houses of the Congress."

SEPARABILITY CLAUSE
Section 1010 of act Jan. 27, 1948, provided: "If any provision of this Act [this chapter] or the application of any such provision to any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the Act [this chapter] and the applicability of such provision to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby."

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1948年米國公報教育交流法 (22 U.S.C. 1461)

SUBCHAPTER V.—DISSEMINATION ABROAD OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE UNITED STATES

§ 1461. General authorization.

The Secretary is authorized, when he finds it appropriate, to provide for the preparation, and dissemination abroad, of information about the United States, its people, and its policies, through press, publications, radio, motion pictures, and other information media, and through information centers and instructors abroad. Any such press release or radio script, on request, shall be available in the English language at the Department of State, at all reasonable times following its release as information abroad, for examination by representatives of United States press associations, newspapers, magazines, radio systems, and stations, and, on request, shall be made available to Members of Congress. (Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title V, § 501, 62 Stat. 9.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

The functions vested in the Secretary of State by this section and section 1462, together with so much of the functions as is incidental to or is necessary for the performance of such functions, were transferred to the Director of the United States Information Agency by 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 8, eff. Aug. 1, 1953, 18 F. R. 4542, set out as a note under this section.

COMPENSATION OF DIRECTOR AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY

Annual rate of basic compensation of Director as \$21,000, and as \$20,500 for Deputy Director, see sections 2203 (a) and 2204 of Title 5, Executive Departments and Government Officers and Employees.

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1953年再編成計画8

REORGANIZATION PLAN NO. 8 OF 1953

Effective Aug. 1, 1953, 18 F. R. 4542, 67 Stat. 642, as amended June 28, 1955, ch. 189, § 12 (c) (21), 69 Stat. 183. Prepared by the President and transmitted to the Senate and the House of Representatives in Congress assembled, June 1, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1949, approved June 20, 1949, as amended [sections 1332 to 1332-15 of this title].

UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY

§ 1. ESTABLISHMENT OF AGENCY

(a) There is hereby established a new agency which shall be known as the United States Information Agency, hereinafter referred to as the "Agency."

(b) There shall be at the head of the Agency a Director of the United States Information Agency, hereinafter referred to as the "Director." The Director shall be appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and shall receive compensation at the rate of \$17,500 a year. The Secretary of State shall advise with the President concerning the appointment and tenure of the Director.

(c) There shall be in the Agency a Deputy Director of the United States Information Agency, who shall be appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and who shall receive compensation at the rate of \$16,000 a year. The Deputy Director shall perform such functions as the Director shall from time to time designate, and shall act as Director during the absence or disability of the Director or in the event of a vacancy in the office of the Director.

(d) There are hereby established in the Agency so many new offices, not in excess of fifteen existing at any one time, and with such title or titles as the Director shall from time to time determine. Appointment thereto shall be under the classified civil service and the compensation thereof shall be fixed from time to time pursuant to the classification laws as now or hereafter amended.

§ 2. TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

(a) Subject to subsection (c) of this section, there are hereby transferred to the Director (1) the functions vested in the Secretary of State by title V of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948, as amended [sections 1461 and 1462 of Title 22], and so much of functions with respect to the interchange of books and periodicals and aid to libraries and community centers under sections 202 and 203 of the said Act [sections 1447 and 1448 of Title 22] as is an integral part of information programs under that Act [sections 1431-1479 of Title 22], together with so much of the functions vested in the Secretary of State by other provisions of the said Act [sections 1431-1479 of Title 22] as is incidental to or is necessary for the performance of the functions under title V [sections 1461 and 1462 of Title 22] and sections 202 and 203 [sections 1447 and 1448 of Title 22] transferred by this section, and (2) functions of the Secretary of State with respect to information programs relating to Germany and Austria.

(b) Exclusive of so much thereof as is an integral part of economic or technical assistance programs, without regard to any inconsistent provision of Reorganization Plan Numbered 7 of 1953 [set out as a note under this section], and subject to subsection (c) of this section, functions with respect to foreign information programs vested by the Mutual Security Act of 1951, as amended [section 1651 et seq. of Title 22], in the Director for Mutual Security provided for in section 501 of the said Act [section 1652 of Title 22] are hereby transferred to the Director.

(c) (1) The Secretary of State shall direct the policy and control the content of a program, for use abroad, on official United States positions, including interpretations of current events, identified as official positions by an exclusive descriptive label.

(2) The Secretary of State shall continue to provide to the Director on a current basis full guidance concerning the foreign policy of the United States.

(3) Nothing herein shall affect the functions of the Secretary of State with respect to conducting negotiations with other governments.

(d) To the extent the President deems it necessary in order to carry out the functions transferred by the foregoing provisions of this section, he may authorize the Director to exercise, in relation to the respective functions so transferred, any authority or part thereof available by law, including appropriation acts, to the Secretary of State, the Director for Mutual Security, or the Director of the Foreign Operations Administration, in respect of the said transferred functions.

§ 3. PERFORMANCE OF TRANSFERRED FUNCTIONS

(a) The Director may from time to time make such provisions as he shall deem appropriate authorizing the performance of any function of the Director by any other officer, or by any employee or organizational entity, of the Agency.

(b) Representatives of the United States carrying out the functions transferred by section 2 hereof in each foreign country shall be subject to such procedures as the President may prescribe to assure coordination among such representatives in each country under the leadership of the chief of the United States diplomatic mission.

§ 4. INCIDENTAL TRANSFERS

(a) So much of the personnel, property, records, and unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, and other funds, employed, used, held, available, or to be made available in connection with the functions transferred or vested by this reorganization plan as the Director of the Bureau of the Budget shall determine shall be transferred to the Agency at such time or times as he shall direct.

(b) Such further measures and dispositions as the Director of the Bureau of the Budget shall deem to be necessary in order to effectuate the transfers provided for in subsection (a) of this section shall be carried out in such manner as he shall direct and by such agencies as he shall designate.

§ 5. INTERIM PROVISIONS

Pending the initial appointment under section 1 of this reorganization plan of the Director and Deputy Director, respectively, therein provided for, their functions shall be performed temporarily, but not for a period in excess of 60 days, by such officers of the Department of State or the Mutual Security Agency as the President shall designate.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT

To the Congress of the United States:
I transmit herewith Reorganization Plan No. 8 of 1953, prepared in accordance with the Reorganization Act of 1949, as amended [sections 1332 to 1332-15 of this title], and providing for the reorganization of foreign information functions. My reasons for proposing this plan are stated in another message transmitted to the Congress today.

After investigation, I have found and hereby declare that each reorganization included in Reorganization Plan No. 8 of 1953 is necessary to accomplish one or more of the purposes set forth in section 2 (a) of the Reorganization Act of 1949, as amended [section 1332 (a) of this title]. I have also found and hereby declare that it is necessary to include in the accompanying reorganization plan, by reason of reorganizations made thereby, provisions for the appointment and compensation of officers specified in section 1 of the plan. The rates of compensation fixed for these officers are, respectively, those which I have found to prevail in respect of comparable officers in the executive branch of the Government.

I expect that the improved organizational arrangement provided for in Reorganization Plan No. 8 of 1953 will lead to substantial economies and significantly improved effectiveness of administration. It is not practicable, however, to itemize at this time the reductions in expenditures which will probably be brought about by the taking effect of the reorganizations included in the reorganization plan.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

THE WHITE HOUSE, June 1, 1953.

REORGANIZATION PLAN NO. 8 OF 1953

Effective Aug. 1, 1953, 18 F. R. 4542, 67 Stat. 642, as amended June 28, 1955, ch. 189, § 12 (c) (21), 69 Stat. 183. Prepared by the President and transmitted to the Senate and the House of Representatives in Congress assembled, June 1, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1949, approved June 20, 1949, as amended [sections 1332 to 1332-15 of this title].

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(c) There shall be in the Agency a Deputy Director of the United States Information Agency, who shall be appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and who shall receive compensation at the rate of \$16,000 a year. The Deputy Director shall perform such functions as the Director shall from time to time designate, and shall act as Director during the absence or disability of the Director or in the event of a vacancy in the office of the Director.

(d) There are hereby established in the Agency so many new offices, not in excess of fifteen existing at any one time, and with such title or titles as the Director shall from time to time determine. Appointment thereto shall be under the classified civil service and the compensation thereof shall be fixed from time to time pursuant to the classification laws as now or hereafter amended.

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(b) Exclusive of so much thereof as is an integral part of economic or technical assistance programs, without regard to any inconsistent provision of Reorganization Plan Numbered 7 of 1953 [set out as a note under this section], and subject to subsection (c) of this section, functions with respect to foreign information programs vested by the Mutual Security Act of 1951, as amended [section 1651 et seq. of Title 22], in the Director for Mutual Security provided for in section 501 of the said Act [section 1652 of Title 22] are hereby transferred to the Director.

(c) (1) The Secretary of State shall direct the policy and control the content of a program, for use abroad, on official United States positions, including interpretations of current events, identified as official positions by an exclusive descriptive label.

(2) The Secretary of State shall continue to provide to the Director on a current basis full guidance concerning the foreign policy of the United States.

(3) Nothing herein shall affect the functions of the Secretary of State with respect to conducting negotiations with other governments.

(d) To the extent the President deems it necessary in order to carry out the functions transferred by the foregoing provisions of this section, he may authorize the Director to exercise, in relation to the respective functions so transferred, any authority or part thereof available by law, including appropriation acts, to the Secretary of State, the Director for Mutual Security, or the Director of the Foreign Operations Administration, in respect of the said transferred functions.

§ 3. PERFORMANCE OF TRANSFERRED FUNCTIONS

(a) The Director may from time to time make such provisions as he shall deem appropriate authorizing the performance of any function of the Director by any other officer, or by any employee or organizational entity, of the Agency.

(b) Representatives of the United States carrying out the functions transferred by section 2 hereof in each foreign country shall be subject to such procedures as the President may prescribe to assure coordination among such representatives in each country under the leadership of the chief of the United States diplomatic mission.

§ 4. INCIDENTAL TRANSFERS

(a) So much of the personnel, property, records, and unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, and other funds, employed, used, held, available, or to be made available in connection with the functions transferred or vested by this reorganization plan as the Director of the Bureau of the Budget shall determine shall be transferred to the Agency at such time or times as he shall direct.

(b) Such further measures and dispositions as the Director of the Bureau of the Budget shall deem to be necessary in order to effectuate the transfers provided for in subsection (a) of this section shall be carried out in such manner as he shall direct and by such agencies as he shall designate.

§ 5. INTERIM PROVISIONS

Pending the initial appointment under section 1 of this reorganization plan of the Director and Deputy Director, respectively, therein provided for, their functions shall be performed temporarily, but not for a period in excess of 90 days, by such officers of the Department of State or the Mutual Security Agency as the President shall designate.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT

To the Congress of the United States:
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DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

THE WHITE HOUSE, June 1, 1953.

(回覧番号) 外務省電信案 (分類)

機密表示 (極秘・秘の朱印)	符号表示 暗 略 (平)	総第 1111 085 号
	※ 第 2547 号	※ 昭和 46 年 11 月 11 日 16.49
	大至急 (至急)	普通・LTF
		※ 発電係

大 使 政務次官 事務次官 外務審議官 外務審議官 庶務長	主管 アメリカ局長 参事官 北米才一課長	正管局部課(室)名 米北1 起案 昭和 46 年 11 月 11 日 起案者 須田 電話番号 2498
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協議先

在 米 午場 (大使) 臨時代理大使
総領事 代理 米 福田 大臣 発

電 報 在 大使 臨時代理大使
総領事 代理 米 福田 大臣 発

件名 1966年、下院軍事委員会記録
今般の国会審議において、米下院
軍事委員会報告(1966年11月7日)及び
同委員聴聞会証言録におけるホルト
陸軍次官代理の証言(1966年3月
23日)中、沖繩VOAの戦略的

電信課長
漢
1203

(※印欄内は電信課記入)

(昭和四三・七一改正)

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重要性を論じた部分(和文)が
 繁々取り上げられているところ。
 同委員会報告及び聴聞会
 証言録の原文送付ありたい。
 特に南連部分については
 電報を報知ありたい。
 なお、両文書の和文南連部分
 別電あり。

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外務省電信案 (分類)

機密表示 (極秘・秘の朱印) 平	符号表示 暗略 (平)	総第 1111 086 号
第 2548 号	昭和 46 年 11 月 11 日 16.49	
大至急・至急・普通・LTF		発電係 古橋

大 臣 政 務 次 官 事 務 次 官 外 務 審 議 官 外 務 審 議 官 官 房 長	主 官 アメリカ局長 参 事 官 北米才一課長	上 管 局 部 課 (室) 名 米北1 起 案 昭 和 46 年 11 月 11 日 起 案 者 須 田 電 話 番 号 2498
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協議先

在 米 半場 大使 臨時代理大使
総領事 代 理 あて 福田 大臣 発

電 報 在 大使 臨時代理大使
総領事 代 理 あて

件名
1966年下院軍事委員会記録
米宛才2548号別電。
①米下院軍事委員会報告(1966年2月7日)
「(最も重要な軍事基地)
才1に、そして最も重要なこと、琉球

写 済

列島中最大の島沖繩が、どうみても
極東におけるわれわれの最も重要な
単一の基地だといいことである。もし
それかきければ、われわれは軍事
機構のあらゆる面で実際に大改革を
しなければならぬだろう。それを
失えば、たちまち連鎖反応を招いて、
大平洋におけるわれわれの防衛力
と攻撃力の可なりな面が影響を
受けるばかりでなく、沖繩から遠く
離れ、また太平洋から隔離された
ところでの軍事配置に、大幅な
編成替えが必要となるだろう。
軍事的見地からの米國に対する
沖繩の重要性は、いくら強調

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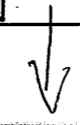
外務省

して強調して行くことはいい。
 このことは朝鮮戦争、そして現在
 再びベトナム戦争で示されている。
 このほか、沖縄は米国の他の
 戦略活動にとっても非常に重要~~な~~
 である。一例をあげると、沖縄には
 VOA放送の重要施設がある。」

(2) 米下院軍事委聴聞会証言録
 ホルト陸軍次官代理の証言(1966年
 3月23日)

「琉球は西太平洋におけるわれ
 われの安全上の公約を守るための
 兵力の展開に三重の目的を
 果している。それは、中心部に

位置した兵たん基地であること、
 西太平洋での任務を担った米軍
 兵力の、前線に近い輸送集合
 地点であり、作戦基地であること、
 そして重要な軍用通信および
 輸送の中心地である、ということ
 である。さらには、VOA放送の
 重要な活動地点であること、
 その他の重要な目的も果している。
 この基地の価値は朝鮮戦争の
 とまから現在に到るまで、いし度
 を立証されてきた。今日では、この
 基地はベトナム作戦の支援に
 ますます重要な役割を演じて
 いる。」



5

なお上記引用文は ^{林 芳 三 郎} 園倉古太郎、
^{マキ セ コウジ} 牧瀬恒二 共編「資料沖縄
問題」に ^よ 載了。
1))

(回覧番号) 外務省電信案 (分類)

機密表示 (極秘・秘の朱印)	符号表示 暗 略 (平)	※ 総第 1113 001 号
	※ 第 2566 号	※ 昭和 年 月 日 時 分 秒 46.11.13 01.17
電信課長	大至急・至急・普通・LTF	※ 発電係

大至急	主管 アメリカ局長	主管局部課(室)名 アメリカ局北米一課
政務次官	参事官	起案 昭和 46年 11月 12日
事務次官	北米一課長	起案者 佐藤 電話番号 2463
外務審議官		
外務審議官		
官房長		

協議先
米

大使 臨時代理大使
在 米片場 総領事 代理 米片場
あて 福田 大臣 発

電報 在 大使 臨時代理大使
総領事 代理 米片場

件名 VOAの法的根拠 (13日衆議院)

VOAの法的根拠について(13日衆議院)
 案内が出ているところ、当前にある資料
 によれば 1948年の海外広報・教育交流
 法(62 Stat 6; 22 U.S.C. 1431)に基づき
 再編成計画 8 (1953年 8月 1日 発給) 及
 1953年

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(※印内は電信課記)

(昭和四二七一政電)

GB-1

公 大統領行政命令 10477号 (1953年 8月 1日
 付) に付してのことである。前者は海外宣
 報・教育交流を行つたの一般原則を定めた
 もので、後者により海外広報の所属機
 関 報 務 等 が 定 め ら れ る と し 専 断 的
 子 的 宣 傳 活 動 等 を 禁 止 する こと
 及び 海外広報が 大統領の 直属機関で
 あり ことの 法的 根拠、VOAが 海外広報
 の 一部 として 行 務 する ことの 法的 根拠 等
 につき 衆 議 院 議 決 案 上、右 大統領行政命
 令 全文 と ともに、折 々 の 回 電 あり たい。
 (当地 時間 13日 午前 11時 平 子 着 受 の こと)
 14510

は 大統領の 直属 機関 と なる こと である

GB-3

外務省

法政事外外儀官
 務務 典房
 次次
 臣官官審審長長
 儀給人電厚計
 文会管給
 調査長
 領移長
 参領旅査移
 参地中東
 長 北東西
 米長 北保
 南番 一二
 西東洋
 長 西東
 参書近ア
 長 次総経国資
 源
 参質統
 参政技一理
 国企二
 参条協規
 長 参政経科
 軍社專
 長 情長 参通内外
 長

注意

1. 本電の取扱いは慎重を期せられたい。
2. 本電の主管変更その他については検閲班に連絡ありたい。

電信写

総番号(TA) 59118 主管
 71年 月 12日 18時00分 本 12 発
 71年 11月 13日 08時12分 本 省 着 米北1

外務大臣殿 牛場 大使 臨時代理大使 総領事 代理

VOAの法的根拠

第3725号 平 大至急

貴電米北/第2566号に関し

U.S.A. GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICEツェリスについて調査せしめたところの結果次のとおり。

1. U.S.A.の組織、権限等が22U.S.C. 431に基づき再編成計画8及び行政命令10477号によることは貴電のとおりである。

2. U.S.A.は行政政府の中では5U.S.C. 104の独立機関(INDEPENDENT ESTABLISHMENT)に該当し、5U.S.C. 101の省(EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT)には属さない。長(DIRECTOR)は再編成計画8 SEC. 1(b)により大統領が承認を得て直接任命する。長は独立機関であるU.S.A.の活動に関しては(3)のVOAの政策決定に関するものを除き、直接大統領に対

注意

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電信写

して責任を負っている。

3. VOA活動に関する制定法上の根拠は22U.S.C. 461の「合衆国等に関する情報の作成及び海外広報の新聞、出版、ラジオ、テレビ、その他の情報メディアによって行なうこと」である。(なお、同条の国務長官の権限は再編成計画8 SEC. 2によってU.S.I.A.の長に移管されている。)VOAをはじめ海外広報活動の政策、内容等に関しては再編成計画8 SEC. 2(c)によって国務長官が決定するものとされていることからU.S.I.A.はVOA OPERATIONのみを担当する。従ってこの面に関してはU.S.I.A.の長は大統領ではなく、国務長官の権限の下にある。VOAがU.S.I.A.の一部門であることは22CFR 504.2(c)(1)に規定されており、U.S.I.A.の組織の中にBROADCASTING SERVICE (IBS)が存在し、「英語及び外国語によるラジオ番組の製作及び放送」を行なうこととされている。(22CFR 504.2(c)(1)別電)

4. なお、行政命令10477号は条約課保管の22U.S.C. 461a (U.S.C.ではない)のちゅうに全文記載されているので参照ありたい。(丁)

注意

- 1. 本電の取扱いは慎重を期せられたい。
- 2. 本電の主管変更その他については検閲班に連絡ありたい。

電信写

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次政事外外儀官
 務務 典房
 次次
 臣官官審審長長
 儀給入電厚計
 書文会営給

総番号(TA) 59119
 71年 11月 12日 18時 10分 米 国 発
 71年 11月 13日 08時 20分 本 省 着 米北1

外務大臣殿 牛場 大使 臨時代理大使 総領事 代理

VOAの法修取扱

X 3726号 平一 大豆急

往電 X 3725号 鈔電

(以下別紙英文)

調査長 領移 長
 析調
 参領旅査移

ア 参地中東
 長 北 東 西
 米 参北北保
 南 参西東洋
 歐 長 西 東

近 参書近ア
 長 次総経国資
 経 源
 長 参貿統国
 経 参政技一理
 協 長 国 企 二
 参 条 協 規
 長 参政経科
 国 軍 社 專
 長 参道内外
 情 長
 官 一 二

注意

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電信写

22 CFR 504, 2(C)(1)

CHAPTER V. UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY

PART 504 ORGANIZATION

504. 2(C)(1)

BROADCASTING SERVICE (IBS). IBS (THE VOICE OF AMERICA) PRODUCES AND BROADCASTS RADIO PROGRAMS IN ENGLISH AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND OPERATES BROADCASTING AND RELAY FACILITIES TO TRANSMIT THESE PROGRAMS. IT ALSO FURNISHES TECHNICAL SERVICES AND MATERIALS TO THE AGENCY'S OVERSEAS POSTS FOR BROADCASTING RADIO PROGRAMS THROUGH LOCAL OUTLETS, AND ITS SUPPLIES PACKAGED PROGRAMS TO THE POSTS. BROADCASTS ORIGINATING IN THE UNITED STATES ARE DIRECTLY PRIMARILY AT COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES AND SECONDARILY AT SELECTED AREAS OF THE FREE WORLD.

(3)